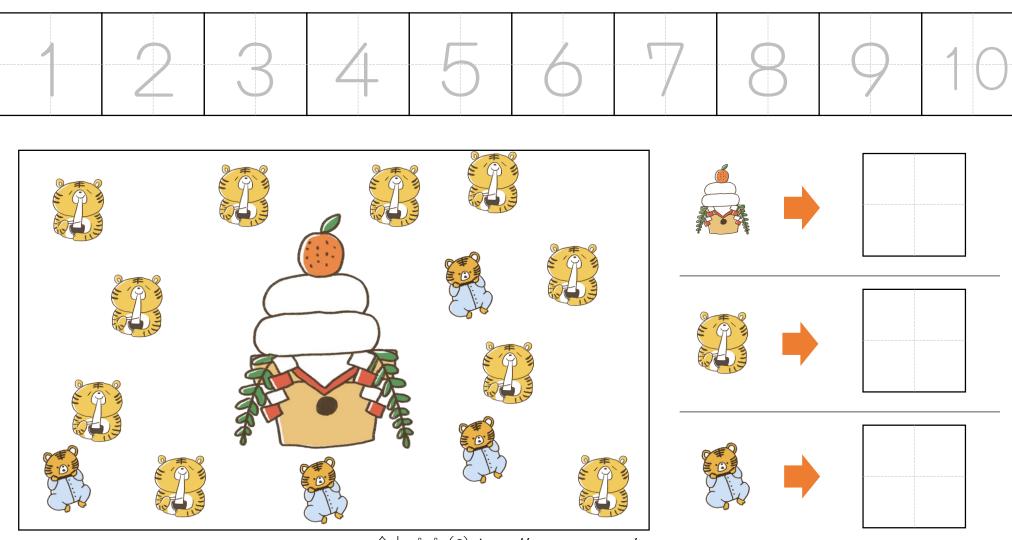


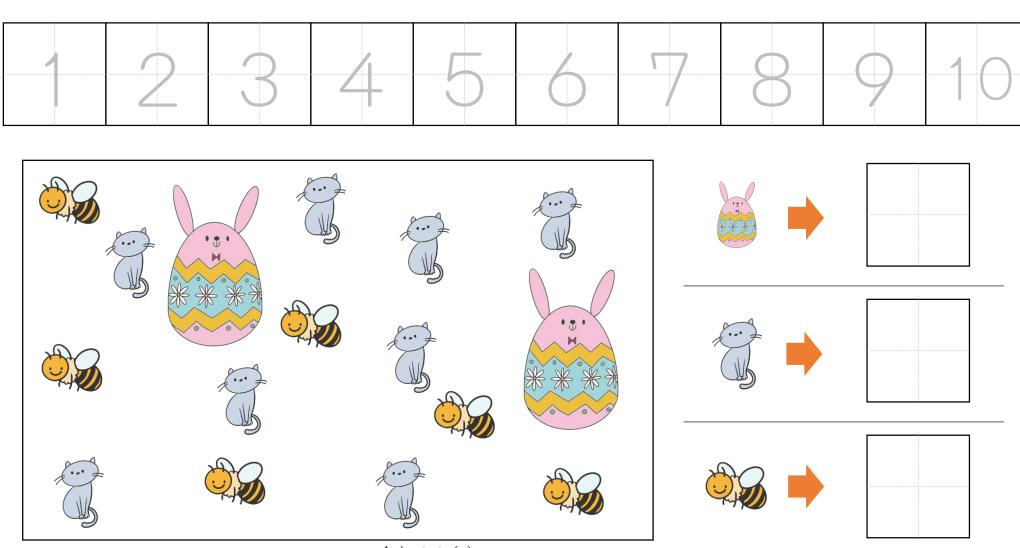
全力パパ(C)https://papa-party.com/





全力パパ(C)https://papa-party.com/





全力パパ(C)https://papa-party.com/



